# Series HM 150 Introduction into the fundamentals of fluid mechanics

### Steady flow in pipes



HM 150.11 Losses in a pipe system HM 150.01 Pipe friction for laminar / turbulent flow

HM 150.29 Energy losses in piping elements

## Laminar/turbulent flow, Reynolds number



#### HM 150.18 Osborne Reynolds experiment HM 150.01 Pipe friction for laminar/ turbulent flow

Determining the metacentre



Flow around bodies

HM 150.10

streamlines

Visualisation of

HM 150.06 Stability of floating bodies



HM 150.10

HM 150.21

an open channel

Visualisation of streamlines

Visualisation of streamlines in

#### Bernoulli's principle/flow rate measurement



HM 150.13 Methods of flow measurement HM 150.11 Losses in a pipe system

HM 150.07 Bernoulli's principle

## Transient flow



HM 150.15 Hydraulic ram – pumping using water hammer

# Turbomachines



HM 150.04 Centrifugal pump HM 150.16 Series and parallel connected pumps HM 150.19 Operating principle of a Pelton turbine

HM 150.20 Operating principle of a Francis turbine



GUNT devices from the HM 150 series demonstrate phenomena and facilitate simple experiments on the following topics of fluid mechanics:

- steady flow in pipes
- Iaminar/turbulent flow, Reynolds number
- continuity equation, Bernoulli's principle
- free/forced vortex formation

flow from tanks

- flow around bodies
- open-channel flow

methods of flow rate measurement

- transient flow at a hydraulic ram
- turbomachines
- jet forces



HM 150.14 Vortex formation

The HM150 base module provides a closed water circuit to supply the separate experimental units. The experimental unit is connected to the base module for the water supply via a hose. The flow rate is measured volumetrically.

All devices are designed so that they can be placed securely and stably on the base module.



#### Steady open-channel flow



HM 150.21 Visualisation of streamlines in an open channel

HM 150.03 Plate weirs for HM 150

#### Flow from tanks



HM 150.09 Horizontal flow from a tank

HM 150.12 Vertical flow from a tank

